

Figure 1.8b Concave Bend - Downward Pull, for angle θ Offset from Vertical Axis by Angle θ_a
(Derived from Figure 1.8a, above)

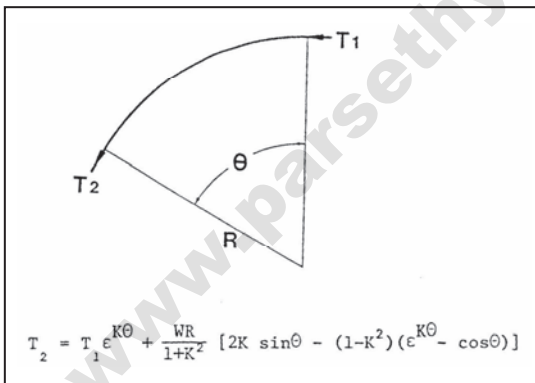


Figure 1.9a Convex Bend - Downward Pull, for Angle θ Measured from Vertical Axis

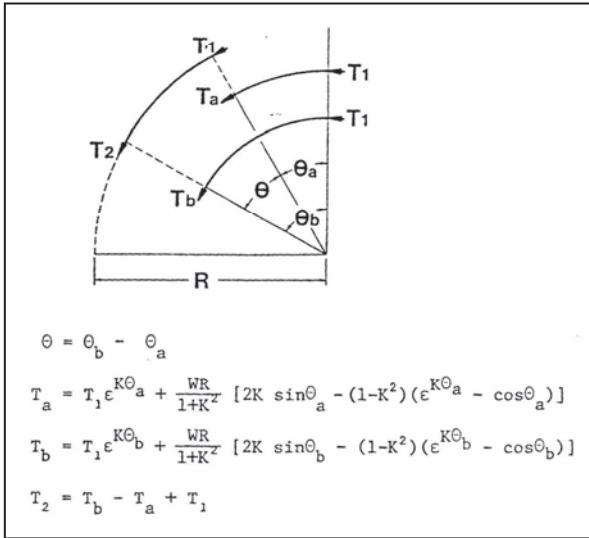


Figure 1.9b Convex Bend - Downward Pull, for Angle θ Offset from Vertical Axis by Angle θ_a
(Derived from Figure 1.8a, above)

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